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1 1. (Amended) A line card in a network element comprising:  
2 a deframer unit to receive a Time Division Multiplexing (TDM) signal, the TDM  
3 signal including a payload and overhead data, the deframer to generate frame alignment  
4 data based on the overhead data;  
5 a packet engine unit coupled to the deframer unit, the packet engine unit to  
6 receive the payload, the overhead data and the frame alignment data and to generate a  
7 number of packet engine packets, wherein a payload of a packet engine packet stores one  
8 frame within the TDM signal such that the packet engine packets include the payload and  
9 the frame alignment data; and  
10 a packet processor coupled to the deframer unit, the packet processor to receive  
11 the packet engine packets and to generate network packets based on the packet engine  
12 packets.

1 2. The line card of claim 1, wherein the packet engine packets include the payload,  
2 the overhead data and the frame alignment data.

1 3. The line card of claim 1, wherein the TDM signal includes a Digital Signal (DS)-  
2 1 signal.

1 4. The line card of claim 1, wherein the TDM signal includes a Digital Signal (DS) -  
2 3 signal.

1 5. The line card of claim 1, wherein the TDM signal includes an E1 signal.

1 6. The line card of claim 5, wherein the packet processor compresses the DS0  
2 signals.

1 7. The line card of claim 1, wherein the packet processor separates Digital Signal  
2 (DS) - 0 signals from within the TDM signal.

1 8. (Amended) A network element comprising:  
2 a number of line cards, each of the number of line cards including:  
3 a deframer unit to receive a Time Division Multiplexing (TDM) signal, the  
4 TDM signal including a payload and overhead data, the deframer to generate frame  
5 alignment data based on the overhead data;  
6 a packet engine unit coupled to the deframer unit, the packet engine unit to  
7 receive the payload, the overhead data and the frame alignment data and to generate a  
8 number of packet engine packets, wherein a payload of a packet engine packet stores one  
9 frame within the TDM signal such that the packet engine packets include the payload and  
10 the frame alignment data; and  
11 a packet processor coupled to the deframer unit, the packet processor to  
12 receive the packet engine packets and to generate network packets based on the packet  
13 engine packets; and  
14 at least one control card coupled to the number of line cards.

1 9. The network element of claim 8, wherein the TDM signal includes a Digital  
2 Signal (DS)-1 signal.

1 10. The network element of claim 8, wherein the TDM signal includes a Digital  
2 Signal (DS) - 3 signal.

- 1 11. The network element of claim 8, wherein the TDM signal includes a J1 signal.
- 1 12. The network element of claim 8, wherein the packet processor separates a number  
2 of Digital Signal (DS) – 0 signals from within the TDM signal.
- 1 13. The network element of claim 12, wherein the packet processor for each of the  
2 line cards forwards the number of DS0 signals out to any of the number of line cards  
3 based on forwarding tables, wherein any of the number of DS0 signals from any of the  
4 number of line cards can be combined to form a DS1 signal.
- 1 14. The network element of claim 13, wherein the DS1 signal is transmitted out from  
2 the line cards.
- 1 15. The network element of claim 12, wherein the packet processor compresses the  
2 DS0 signals.
- 1 16. A method comprising:  
2 receiving a TDM signal that includes overhead data and payload data;  
3 generating frame alignment data based on locations of frame boundaries within  
4 the TDM signal;  
5 placing the TDM signal into packet engine packets based on the frame boundaries  
6 within the TDM signal, wherein the overhead data, the payload data and the frame  
7 alignment data are within packet engine packets, such that each packet engine packet  
8 corresponds to a frame within the TDM signal; and  
9 encapsulating the packet engine packets into network packets.

1 17. The method of claim 16, wherein the TDM signal includes a Digital Signal (DS) –  
2 1 superframe signal, such that each packet engine packet includes a DS1 frame of the  
3 DS1 superframe signal.

1 18. The method of claim 16, wherein the TDM signal includes a Digital Signal (DS) –  
2 1 extended superframe signal, such that each packet engine packet includes a DS1 frame  
3 of the DS1 extended superframe signal.

1 19. The method of claim 16, wherein the TDM signal includes a Digital Signal (DS) –  
2 3 signal, such that each packet engine packet includes a subframe of the DS3 signal.

1 20. The method of claim 16, wherein the network packets include Internet Protocol  
2 packets.

1 21. (Amended) A method comprising:  
2 receiving a first Time Division Multiplexing (TDM) signal that includes overhead  
3 data and payload data;  
4 determining frame boundaries within the first TDM signal;  
5 placing the first TDM signal into first packet engine packets based on the frame  
6 boundaries within the first TDM signal, wherein a payload of a packet engine packet  
7 stores one frame within the TDM signal;  
8 receiving a second TDM signal;  
9 placing the second TDM signal into second packet engine packets, independent of  
10 frame boundaries within the second TDM signal; and  
11 generating network packets from the first and second packet engine packets using  
12 a same packet processor.

1 22. The method of claim 21, wherein determining the frame boundaries with the first  
2 TDM signal includes generating frame alignment data for the first TDM signal.

1 23. The method of claim 22, wherein placing the first TDM signal into first packet  
2 engine packets includes placing the overhead data, the frame alignment data and the  
3 payload data into the first packet engine packets.

1 24. The method of claim 21, wherein the first and second TDM signals include a  
2 Digital Signal (DS) – 3 signal.

1 25. The method of claim 21, wherein the first and second TDM signals include a  
2 Digital Signal (DS) – 1 signal.

1 26. The method of claim 21, wherein the TDM signal includes an E3 signal.

1 27. A machine-readable medium that provides instructions, which when executed by  
2 a machine, cause said machine to perform operations comprising:

3 receiving a TDM signal that includes overhead data and payload data;

4 generating frame alignment data based on locations of frame boundaries within  
5 the TDM signal;

6 placing the TDM signal into packet engine packets based on the frame boundaries

7 within the TDM signal, wherein the overhead data, the payload data and the frame

8 alignment data into packet engine packets, such that packet engine packet corresponds to  
9 a frame within the TDM signal; and

10 encapsulating the packet engine packets into network packets.

1 28. The machine-readable medium of claim 27, wherein the TDM signal includes a  
2 Digital Signal (DS) – 1 superframe signal, such that each packet engine packet includes a  
3 DS1 frame of the DS1 superframe signal.

1 29. The machine-readable medium of claim 27, wherein the TDM signal includes a  
2 Digital Signal (DS) – 1 extended superframe signal, such that each packet engine packet  
3 includes a DS1 frame of the DS1 extended superframe signal.

1 30. The machine-readable medium of claim 27, wherein the TDM signal includes a  
2 Digital Signal (DS) – 3 signal, such that each packet engine packet includes a subframe  
3 of the DS3 signal.

1 31. The machine-readable medium of claim 27, wherein the TDM signal includes an  
2 E1 signal.

1 32. The machine-readable medium of claim 27, wherein the network packets include  
2 Internet Protocol packets.

1 33. A machine-readable medium that provides instructions, which when executed by  
2 a machine, cause said machine to perform operations comprising:  
3 receiving a first Time Division Multiplexing (TDM) signal that includes overhead  
4 data and payload data;  
5 determining frame boundaries within the first TDM signal;  
6 placing the first TDM signal into first packet engine packets based on the frame  
7 boundaries within the first TDM signal;  
8 receiving a second TDM signal;

9 placing the second TDM signal into second packet engine packets, independent of  
10 frame boundaries within the second TDM signal; and  
11 generating network packets from the first and second packet engine packets using  
12 a same packet processor.

1 34. The machine-readable medium of claim 33, wherein determining the frame  
2 boundaries with the first TDM signal includes generating frame alignment data for the  
3 first TDM signal.

1 35. The machine-readable medium of claim 34, wherein placing the first TDM signal  
2 into first packet engine packets includes placing the overhead data, the frame alignment  
3 data and the payload data into the first packet engine packets.

1 36. The machine-readable medium of claim 33, wherein the first and second TDM  
2 signals include a Digital Signal (DS) – 3 signal.

1 37. The machine-readable medium of claim 33, wherein the first and second TDM  
2 signals include a Digital Signal (DS) – 1 signal.

1 38. The machine-readable medium of claim 33, wherein the TDM signal includes a J1  
2 signal.

1 39. (New) The line card of claim 1, wherein the frame alignment data includes a  
2 boundary of a superframe, the superframe to include a number of frames within the TDM  
3 signal.

- 1 40. (New) The network element of claim 8, wherein the frame alignment data  
2 includes a boundary of a superframe, the superframe to include a number of frames  
3 within the TDM signal.
- 1 41. (New) An apparatus comprising:  
2 a packet processor to receive network packets, wherein payloads of the network  
3 packets are to include portions of a number of packet engine packets, the packet  
4 processor to extract the payloads of the network packets;  
5 a packet engine unit coupled to the packet processor, the packet engine unit to  
6 receive the payloads of the network packets, the packet engine unit to reconstruct the  
7 number of packet engine packets, wherein a packet engine packet corresponds to a frame  
8 of a TDM signal and includes frame alignment data for the TDM signal, the frame  
9 alignment data to include a boundary of a superframe, wherein the superframe is to  
10 include a number of frames within the TDM signal; and  
11 a framer unit coupled to the packet engine unit, the framer unit to receive the  
12 frames of the TDM signal and the frame alignment data, wherein the framer unit is to  
13 reconstruct the superframes within the TDM signal.
- 1 42. (New) The apparatus of claim 41, wherein the TDM signal includes a Digital  
2 Signal (DS)-1 signal.
- 1 43. (New) The apparatus of claim 41, wherein the TDM signal includes a Digital  
2 Signal (DS) – 3 signal.
- 1 44. (New) The apparatus of claim 41, wherein the TDM signal includes an E1 signal.



*cont*  
*pk*  
1 45. (New) The apparatus of claim 45, wherein the packet processor compresses the  
2 DS0 signals.

1 46. (New) The apparatus of claim 41, wherein the packet processor separates Digital  
2 Signal (DS) – 0 signals from within the TDM signal.

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